Stirling Engine Benefits:

Operationally Compatible

- · Operates on logistics fuels
- · Comparable logistics to internal combustion engines

Stealth Operation

- Low acoustic signature
- · Low vibration and maintenance

Higher Efficiency

· Use of waste heat stream

Stirling Applications:

- · 500W 2kW Power Systems
- Cogeneration Systems



Rankine Power Cycle Systems



Power System Based on Steam Rankine Power Cycle that uses a Scroll Expander

Customers Include:

PEO-Soldier PEO-CS&CSS PEO-C3T PM WMD **RDECOM**

NATICK NIGHT VISION OSD-ATL

U.S. EPA

DARPA SOCOM REF **ASTAMIDS**

Capabilities

- Research and Technology Development
- Analytical Testing:
- Catalyst Evaluation
- Reformate Composition Analysis
- Liquid Fuel Analysis
- Testing & Evaluation
- Developmental T&E
- First Article T&E
- Independent Product Evaluation
- Systems Analysis
- Process Modeling
- Computational Fluid Dynamics

CERDEC Reformer Test Bed



Contacts

Power Technology Branch Chief Tel. (703) 704-3815 DSN 654-3815

Fuel Cell Technology Team Leader Tel. (703) 704-1027 DSN 654-1027

Modeling and Simulation Lead Tel. (703) 704-3899 DSN 654-3899

· Engineering Consulting and

- Production Engineering

- Specification Development

· Life Cycle Cost Analysisization

- Quality Assurance

- Source Selection

- Safety Evaluations

Support

Senior Research Engineer Tel. (703) 704-3377 DSN 654-3377

TEAM C4ISR

US ARMY RDECOM CERDEC Power Technology Branch AMSRD-CER-C2-AP-PT 10125 Gratiot Road, Suite 100 Fort Belvoir, VA 22060

http://commandandcontrol.monmouth.army.mil/army_power.htm

"Technology to the Warfighter Quicker"

Mission Statement:

To Lead the Army in the Development and Modeling of Fuel Cell and Alternative Power Technologies for Soldier, APU, and Mobile Systems



Power Technology Branch

Overview







The Power Technology Branch is the Army's premier Power & Energy technology resource for applications and systems.

The Power Technology Branch includes the Power Technology Office as well as the Fuel Cell Technology Team. The Power Technology Office conducts modeling and simulation of power and energy systems as well as research and development of alternative heat engines, direct energy conversion systems, and electromechanical power technologies. The Fuel Cell Technology Team conducts development and evaluation of light-weight, portable fuel cell systems and logistic fuel processing systems for a number of current and future military applications.

The Power Technology Branch supports various Army & DoD Program Management and Product Development Offices by transitioning state of the art technologies for needed capabilities, and leads the Army in the development and modeling of fuel cell and alternative power technologies for soldier, APU, and mobile systems.

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Fuel Cell Technology

CERDEC Focus Areas

Soldier and Sensor Power (0-100W)





20-W Methanol-Fueled Soldier Fuel Cells

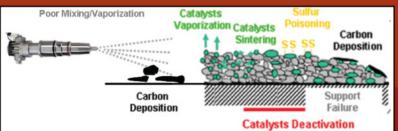
Man-Portable Power (100W-500W)



250-W Fuel Cell System for Battery Charging and Stand-Alone Power

Auxiliary Power Units (APU) and Logistics Fuel Processing (500W-10kW)





Fuel Cell Technology Benefits:

Light-Weight Power

- · Decreases burden on Soldier
- Extends mission duration

Stealth Operation

- · Low acoustic signature
- · Reduced thermal signature

Higher Efficiency

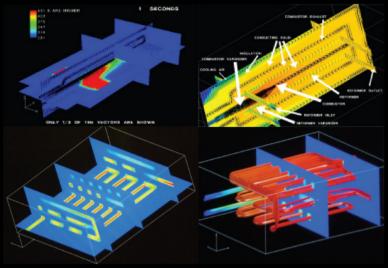
- · Improved Fuel Utilization
- Decreased costs over life cycle

Enabling Technologies:

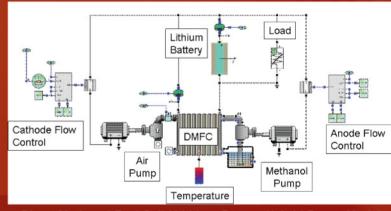
- · Reformed Methanol Fuel Cells
- · Direct Methanol Fuel Cells
- · Proton Exchange Membrane (PEM) Fuel Cells
- · Solid Oxide Fuel Cells
- Chemical Hydrides
- · Logistics Fuel Processing
- · Regenerable Sulfur Removal
- Hydrogen Purification

Modeling and Simulation

Fuel Cell and Power System Models



Computational Fluid Dynamics Models for Combustion & Reactive Flow (Reforming) Reactions



Direct Methanol Fuel Cell / Lithium Battery Hybrid Power Model

Energy System and Safety Models

Species Transport Model of a Vehicle with CO2 Air Conditioning to Simulate Leak

